

Ravenna

Festival delle Culture

7 Maggio 2024

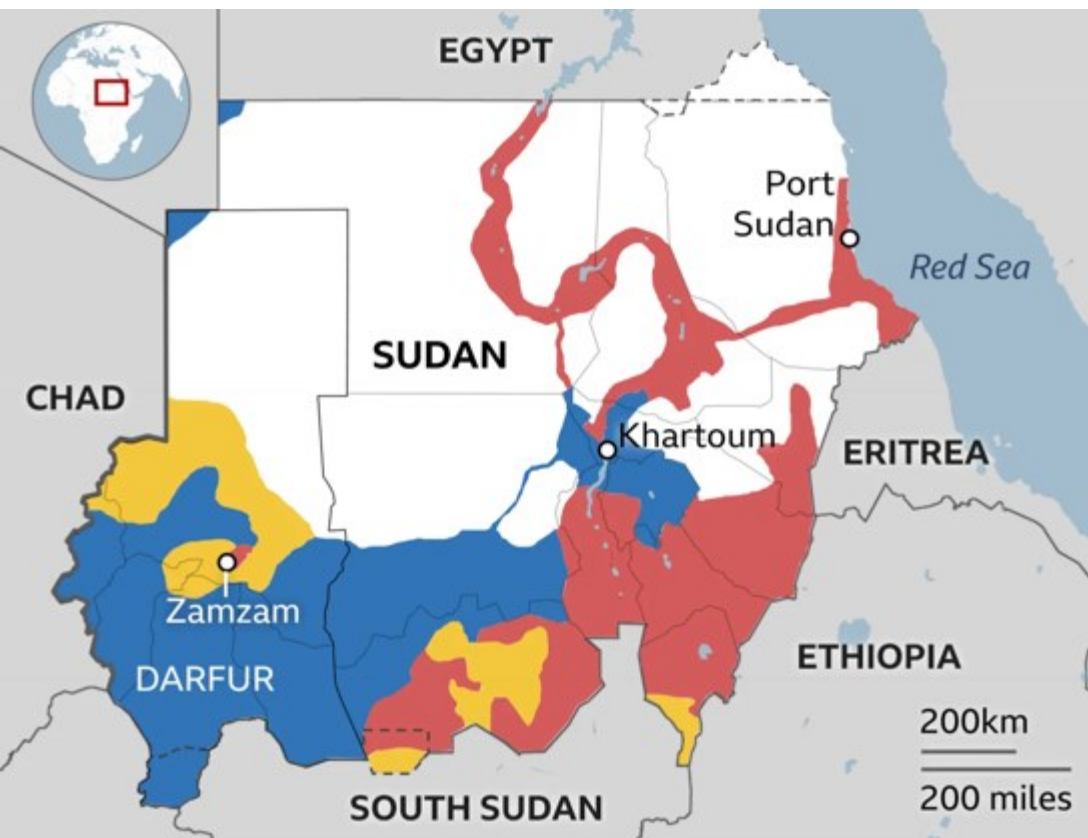
Benoit Challand

Sudan



United Nations map of Sudan, 2012.

Department of Field Support
Cartographic Section



■ Sudanese army
 ■ Rapid Support Forces
 ■ Other groups



Figure 3 Electricity Infrastructure Before the War in Sudan (World Bank)

Sudan hosts an estimated **9,052,822** internally displaced persons (IDPs) as of 31 December 2023, representing the largest internal displacement crisis worldwide.

HIGHLIGHTS

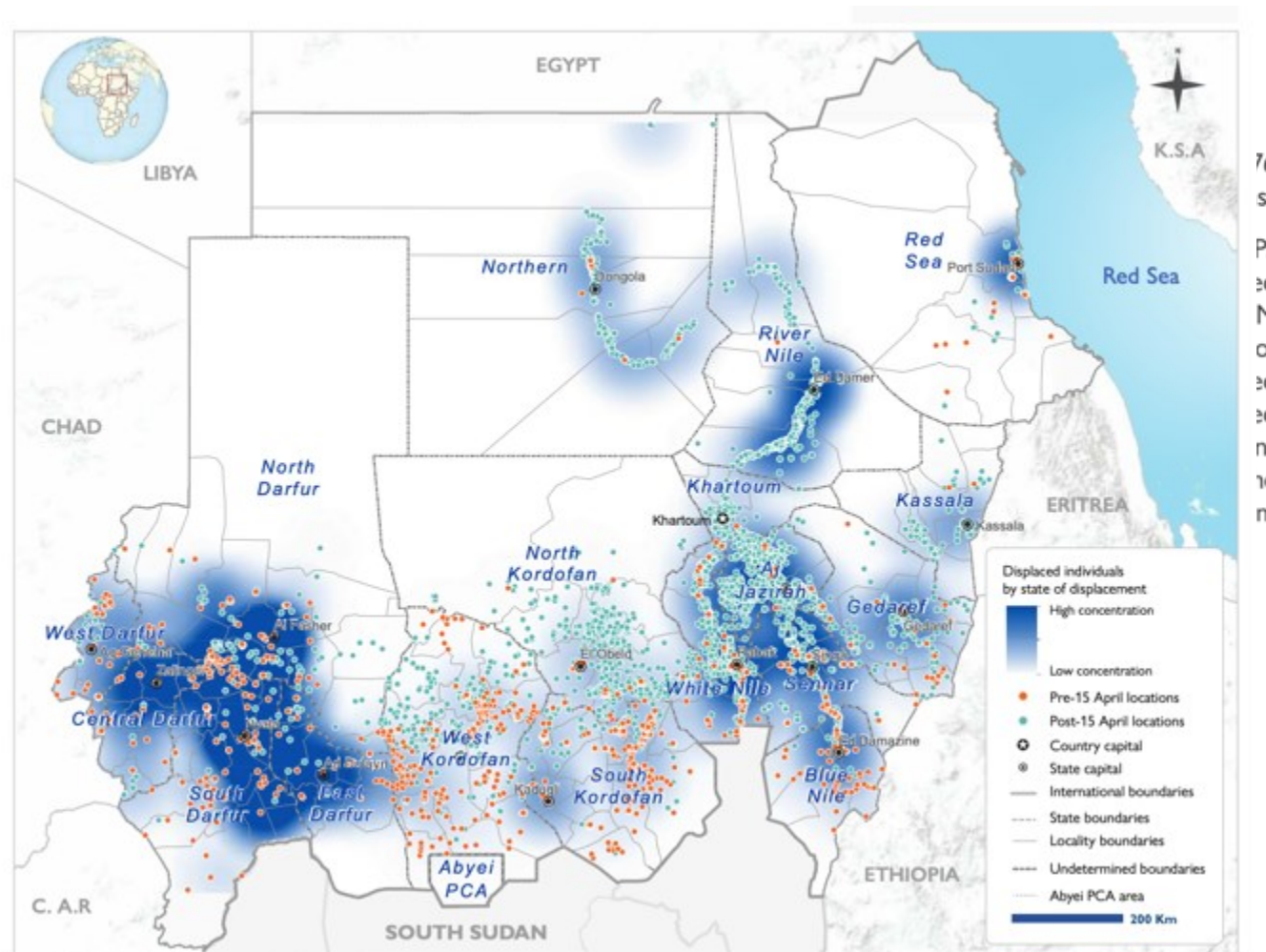
 **9,052,822** IDPs
 3M IDPs Prior to April 2023
 6M IDPs Since 15 April 2023

 **1,806,602**
 DISPLACED HOUSEHOLDS

 **7,211**
 LOCATIONS

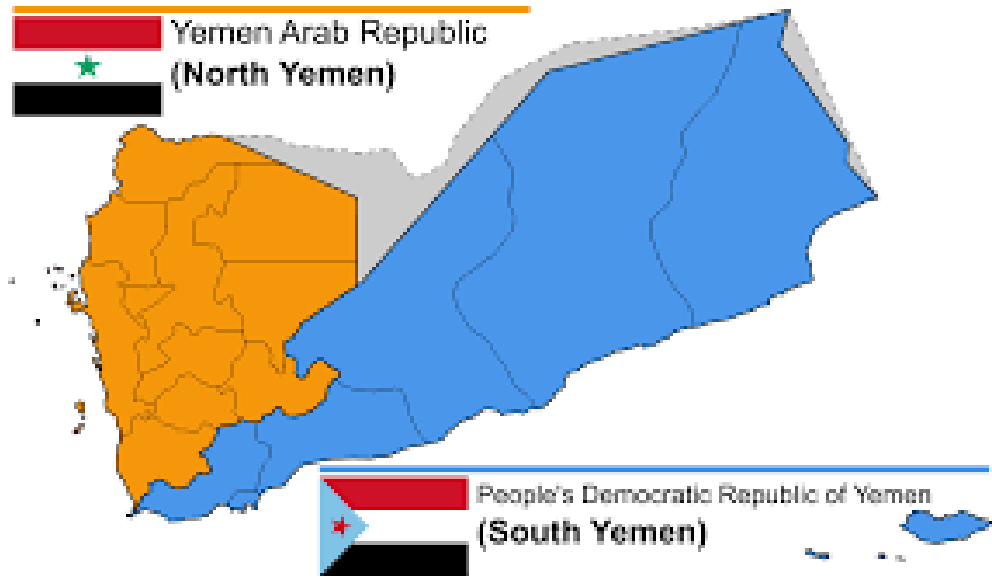
 **19%**
 LIVING IN INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS

 **2,199,478**
 CHILDREN UNDER 5

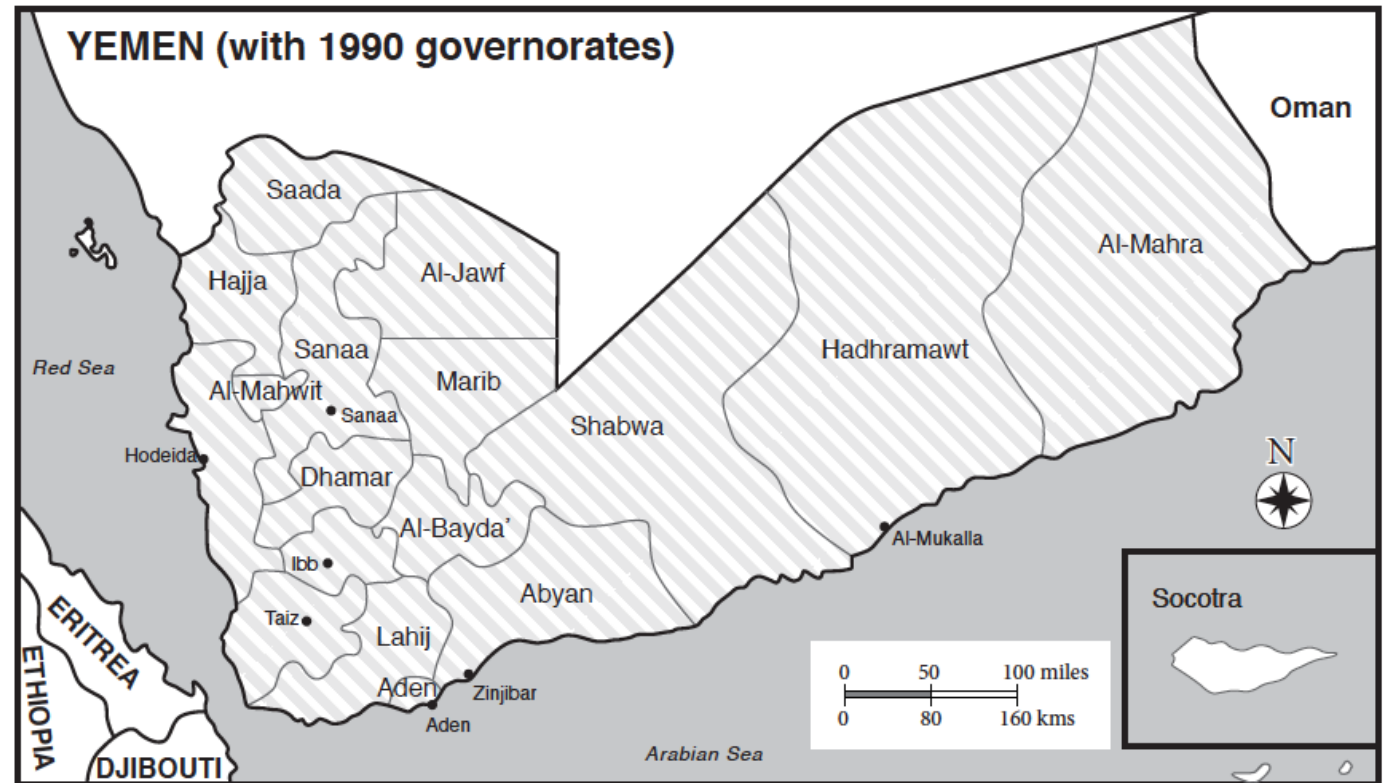


Map 1: Baseline Displacement Population Density

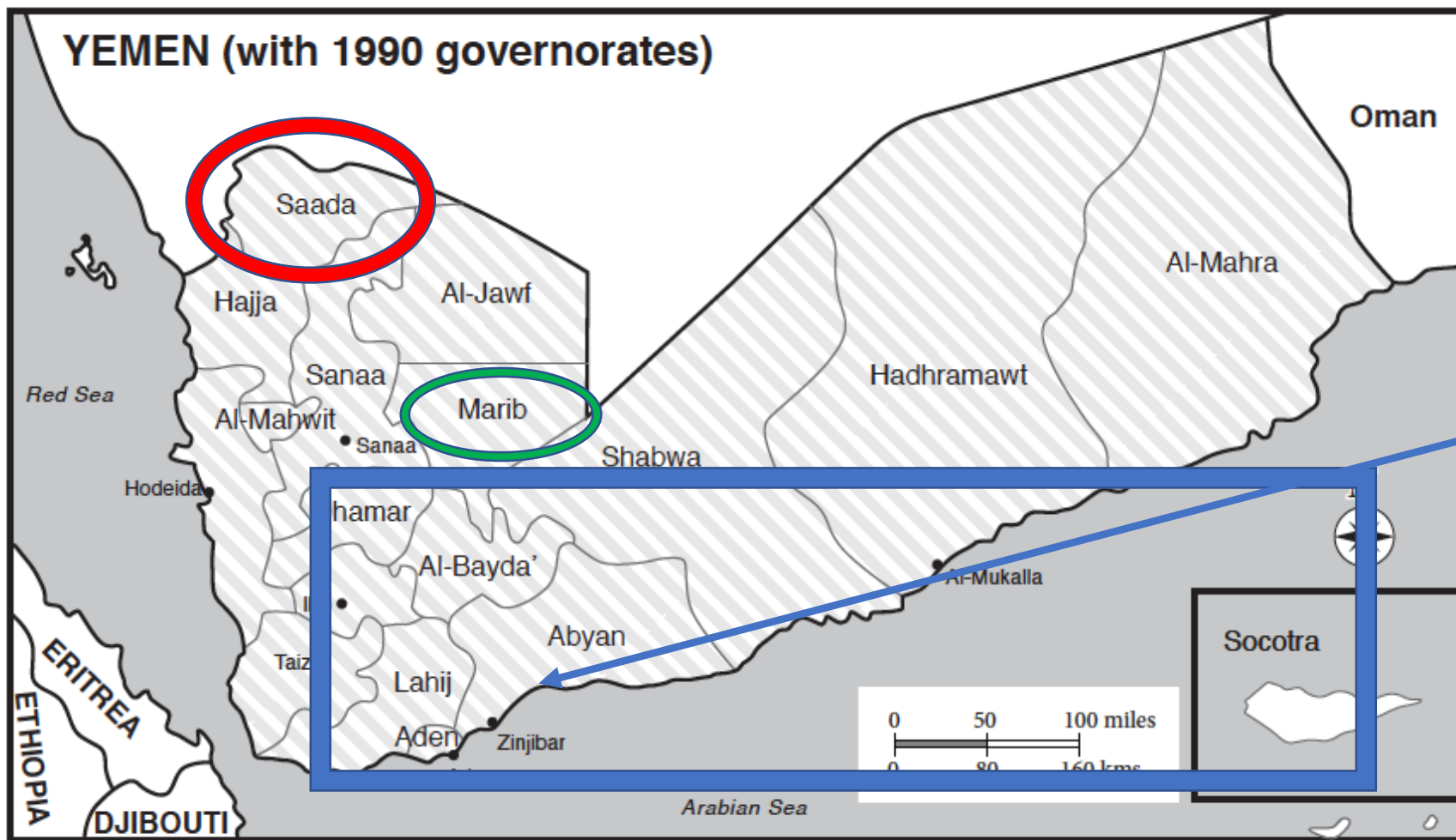
Yemen: Yemen del Nord e del Sud



Yemen: 1990 unificazione



Conflitti regionali nello Yemen (1990-2011)



A. Sa'ada:

- Huthi wars (2004-2010)
- Lack of infrastructure
- Anti-Zaydism of Islah

B. South:

- Bias of unification
- 1994 war after session declared by (YSP)
- Internal colonization (by Islah and GPC)
- Southern Transitional Council

C. Marib:

- Oil resources
- Tribal marginalization, Gen. People's Congress (GPC) control

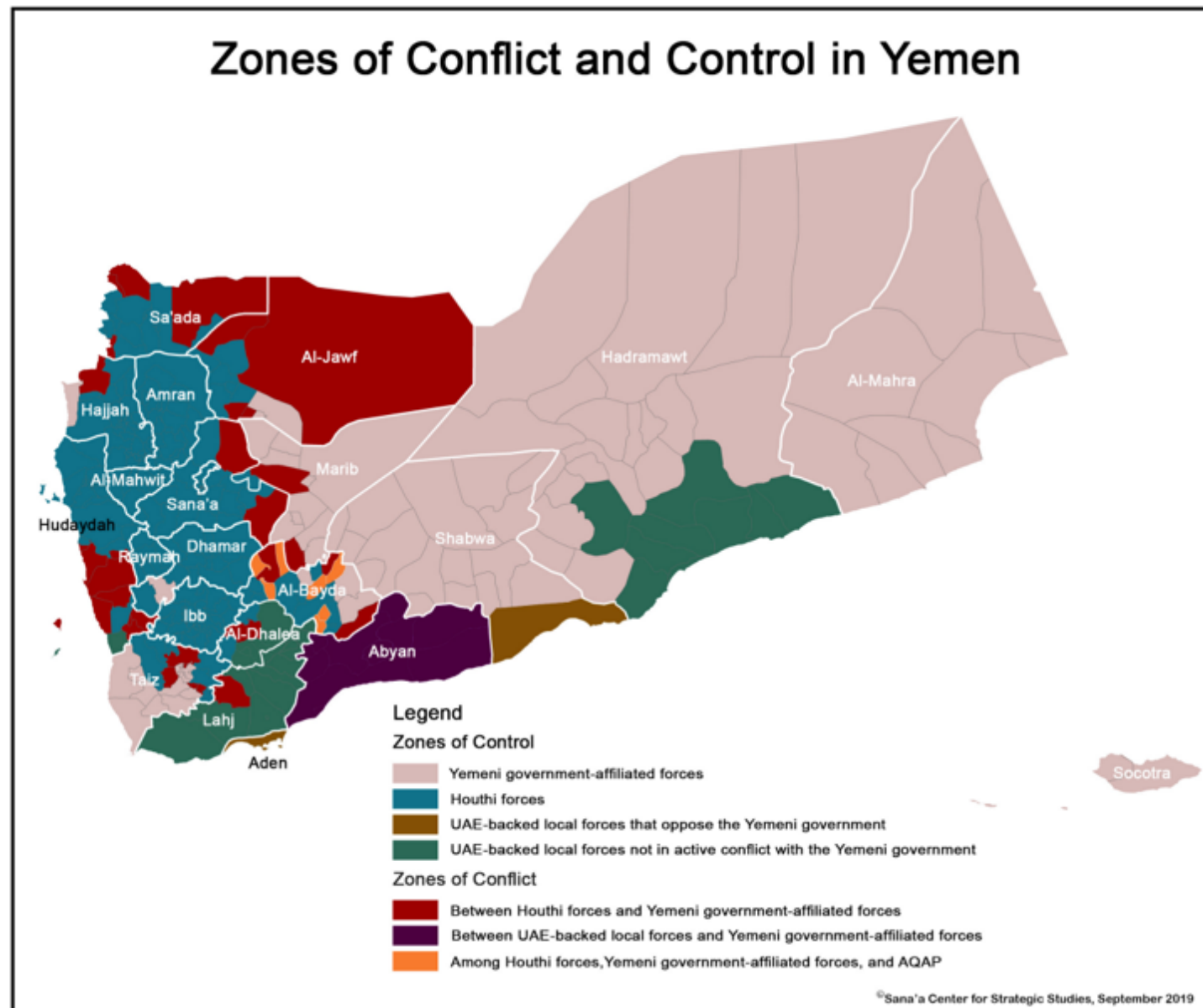
Shared demands for professionalization of army, for decentralization, and rotation in leadership position

Source: B. CHALLAND, 2023. *Violence and Representation in the Arab Uprisings*, Cambridge University Press

Yemen: gruppi armati, 2018-2023

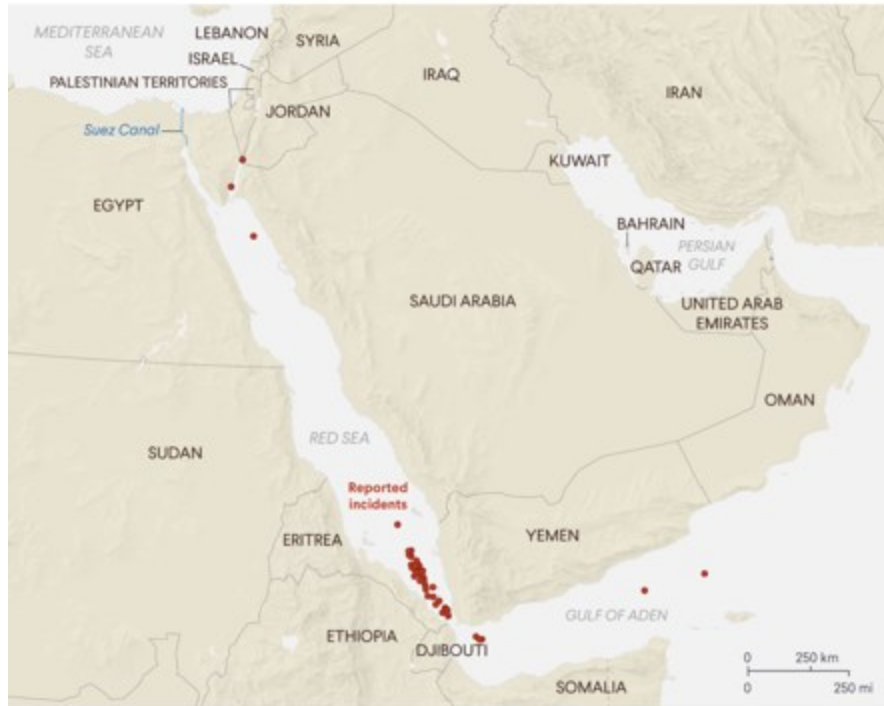
The Yemen Review, Sept. 2019, p. 16

Sanaa Center



Where Ships Are Being Targeted

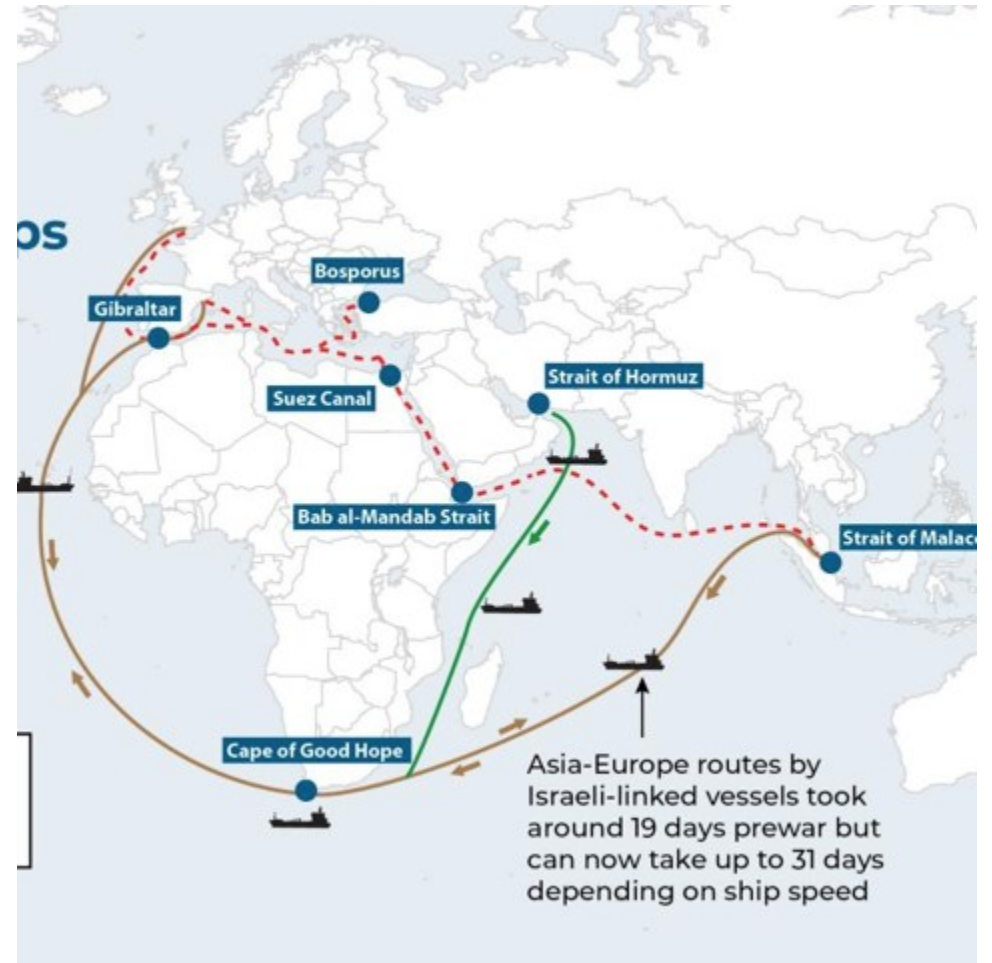
Reported incidents of Houthi targeting of vessels between November 19, 2023 and January 2, 2024



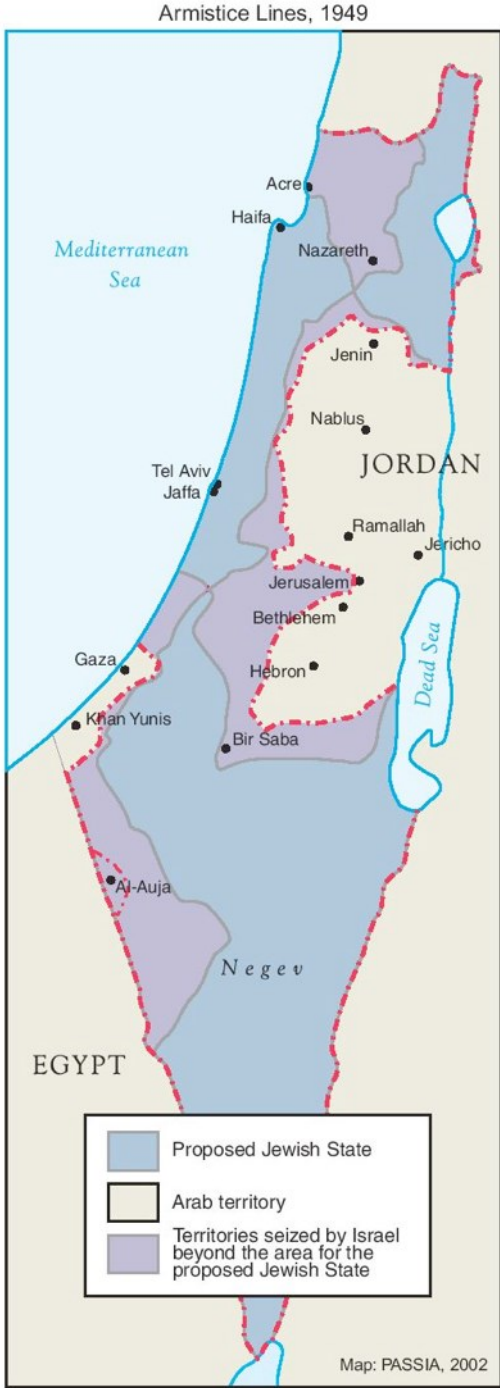
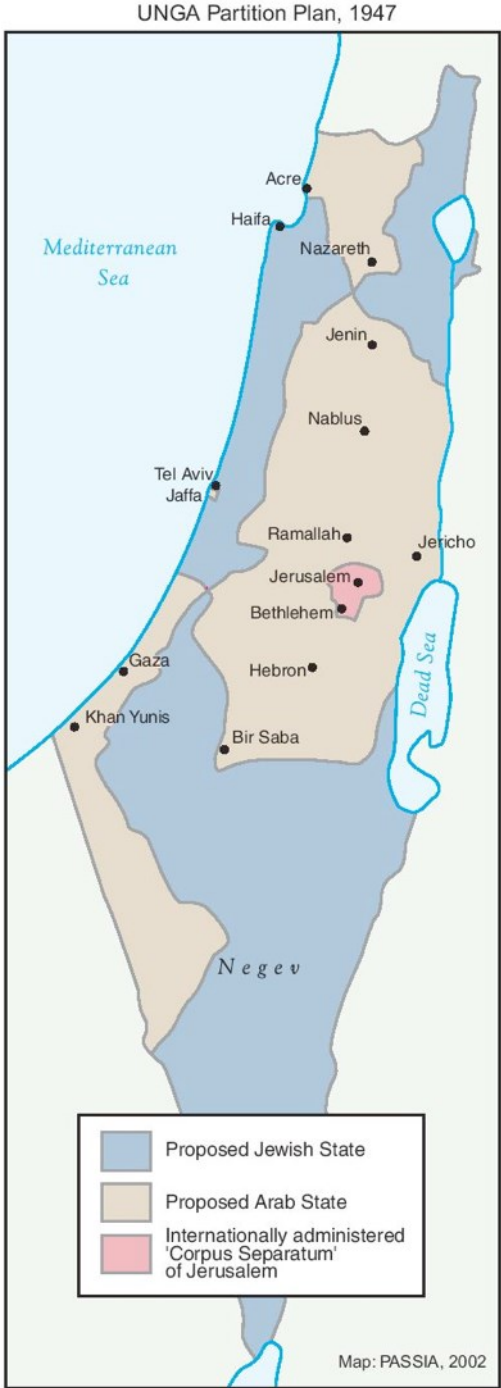
Note: Incidents include attacks, approaches, business interruptions, and sightings.

Source: Ambrey Analytics.

COUNCIL OF
FOREIGN
RELATIONS



Piano di Spartizione ONU del Nov. 1947 e Guerre del 1948 e 1967



Source: PASSIA, Palestinian Academic Society for the Study of International Affairs, <http://www.passia.org/maps/view/15#>

Le grignotage territorial



Le blocus de la Bande de Gaza OCHA (Nations Unies), Sept. 2023



Source: OCHA, United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs.

<https://www.unocha.org/occupied-palestinian-territory>